***Reading Guide—Chapter 14***

***Europe and the World: New Encounters (1500-1800)***

1. On the Brink of a New World
   1. The Motives
      1. Interaction with Other Cultures prior to 1492
      2. Economic Motives

3. Religious Zeal

* 1. The Means
     1. Politics

2. Technology

1. The Development of a Portuguese Maritime Empire
   1. Prince Henry the Navigator and early expeditions
   2. Bartholomeu Dias
   3. Vasco da Gama
   4. Interaction with India
   5. Searching for Spices
      1. Alfonso de Albuquerque
      2. Malacca
      3. Other expeditions

4. Reasons for Success

1. Voyages to the New World
   1. Columbus’ Theories
   2. Columbus’ 1st Voyage
   3. Columbus’ Discoveries
   4. Other Explorers
      1. John Cabot
      2. Pedro Cabral
      3. Vasco de Balboa
      4. Ferdinand Magellan
2. The Spanish Empire in the New World
   1. The Conquistadors
      1. Financing
      2. Hernando Cortes v. Montezuma and the Aztec
      3. Francisco Pizarro v. Atahualpa and the Inca
   2. Explain the administration of the Spanish Empire
   3. Explain the impact of expansion on both the native Americans and the Europeans
3. New Rivals on the World Stage
   1. Background
   2. Africa: The Slave Trade
      1. Background
      2. Origins
      3. Growth
      4. Effects
   3. The West in Southeast Asia
      1. Portugal
      2. Spain
      3. The Dutch
      4. Mainland Southeast Asia
   4. The French and British in India
      1. The Mughal (Mogul) Empire
      2. Impact of the Western Powers
         1. The British
         2. Rivalries

c. Results

* 1. China
     1. The Ming Dynasty (1369-1644)
        1. Achievements
        2. Decline
     2. The Qing Dynasty(Manchus)
        1. Origins
        2. Early Achievements
     3. Western Inroads—Decline of the Qing
        1. Russia
        2. England
  2. Japan
     1. Background
     2. Initial opening to the West
     3. Act of Seclusion
  3. The Americas
     1. Spain and Portugal
     2. West Indies
     3. British North America
     4. French North America

1. Toward a World Economy
   1. ID the Price Revolution
   2. The Growth of Commerical Capitalism
   3. Mercantilism
2. The Impact of European Expansion
   1. Background
   2. The Conquered
      1. Native American’s
      2. Africa
      3. Asia
      4. Latin America
      5. Ecology
      6. The Catholic Missionaries
   3. The Conquerors
      1. Social Changes
      2. Economic Changes
      3. The Columbian Exchange
      4. European Lifestyle
      5. New World View
      6. Psychological Impact