**Ch. 9 Food and Agriculture**

**Key Issue 1 Where Did Agriculture Originate?**

**Rubenstein, p.308-311**

1. Define **agriculture**:
2. Define **cultivate**:

\*\*cultivate v. domesticate:

1. Define **crop**:

**I. INTRODUCING FOOD AND AGRICULTURE**

1. Agricultural Revolution
2. Agricultural Hearths - *Identify (shade & label) the five agricultural hearths. For each, identify key cultivated crops and domesticated animals along with key dates. Additionally, make a timeline across the bottom and put key developments in chronological order. (Focus on crops/animals mentioned in the reading—you do not have to include everything in Figure 9-2.)*



1. The fact that agriculture has multiple hearths means that…

**II. SUBSISTENCE AND COMMERCIAL AGRICULTURE**

\*This is key APHG info—make sure to know key differences!

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|  | **SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURE****(mostly in LDCs)** | **COMMERCIAL AGRICULTURE****(mostly in MDCs)** |
| **Definition/ Purpose of Farming** |  |  |
| **% of farmers in labor force (and why)** |  |  |
| **Use of Machinery, Science, & Technology** |  |  |
| **Farm size** |  |  |
| **Relationship of farming to other businesses** |  |  |