**Ch. 13 Urban Patterns**

**Key Issue 4 Why Do Cities Face Sustainability Challenges?**

**Rubenstein, p.488-497**

Read p.488 carefully. It is a good review of Ch.1 material.

**I. THE CITY CHALLENGED**

1. How has the type of residents in cities changed in the last 100 years?
2. Identify social challenges residents of the inner-city face. If you need to, take notes on these.
3. Inner-cities also face some physical challenges:
4. Describe **filtering**:
5. Describe **redlining**:

**II. THE CITY RENEWED**

1. a. Define **gentrification:**

b. Who is negatively impacted in this process? How/why?

1. Identify **public housing** issues in both the U.S. and U.K.
2. Why and how are consumer services being revived in inner-cities?

**III. THE CITY CONTRASTED**

1. Refer to Figure 13-63 and 13-64. What point do the examples of Chicago and Detroit illustrate?
2. Describe **market segmentation**.
3. Follow the steps in Doing Geography question #3 and answer the questions (3 a and b).
4. Read about the challenges Detroit faces in the Debate It! section. Which option would you recommend Detroit city official pursue and why?

**IV. THE CITY CLEANED**

1. Which countries/regions have high CO2 emissions?
2. Is the use of electric-powered vehicles a sustainable development activity? Why/not?

**V. THE CITY CONTROLLED**

1. Identify some measures governments use to reduce road congestion.