**Chapter 10 Reading**

*The Shape of the Political Map*

All material in this chapter is fair game for quiz questions, which includes vocabulary. This means that you need to **READ** the whole chapter and not just answer the questions.

Pages 153 – 167

**Territory, Power & Boundaries**

1. What FOUR things affect the political landscape?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 |

1. What TWO things impact the distribution of power?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

**Concepts of Political Power & Territoriality**

1. What is geopolitics?
2. What is territoriality?

**Organic Theory**

1. Who founded Organic Theory?
2. What is Organic Theory?
3. What happened to weak states?
4. What TWO historical events support Organic Theory?

**Heartland Theory**

1. Who developed Heartland Theory?
2. What did Heartland Theory argue?
3. What infrastructure would need to be improved?
4. What country is the BEST example of Heartland Theory in action?

**Rimland Theory**

1. Who created Rimland Theory?
2. What did Rimland Theory argue?
3. What power is more valued?

**Territoriality Connects Culture & Economy**

1. What do some people disagree about maps?

1. What TWO groups dispute territory and culture?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What TWO countries have escalated the division?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What TWO ethnic groups do they represent?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

1. What SIX countries are fighting over control in the South China Sea?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |

1. What do these countries believe is there?
2. How is China pushing for domination in the South China Sea?

**International & Internal Boundaries**

1. Why do boundaries exist?
2. What has been a major cause of the war?

**Categories of Boundaries**

1. When rules change across boundaries, they’re called what?
2. What is a defined boundary?
3. What is a delimited boundary?
4. What is a demarcated boundary?
5. What is a natural boundary?
6. What is a geometric boundary?
7. What is a cultural boundary?

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**Limited Sovereignty & International Boundary Disputes**

1. What has increased over time?
2. What is a definitional boundary dispute?
3. What TWO countries have this type of dispute?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What is a locational boundary dispute?
2. What TWO countries share this dispute?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What is irredentism?
2. What is an operational boundary dispute?
3. What is an allocational boundary dispute?

**Classification of Boundaries**

1. What are antecedent boundaries?
2. What are subsequent boundaries?
3. What are relic boundaries?
4. What are superimposed boundaries?
5. What are militarized boundaries?
6. What is an open boundary?

**Boundaries Influence Identity, Interaction & Exchange**

1. What idea helps play a role in how boundaries function?
2. How did the European Union prevent violence?
3. What is the border wall called between North and South Korea?

**The Law of the Sea**

1. What is territorial sea?
2. What is the Contiguous Zone?
3. What is the Exclusive Economic Zone?
4. What is the High Seas?

**Voting District, Redistricting & Gerrymandering**

1. Who votes in a representative democracy?
2. What is the electorate?

1. What is reapportionment?
2. What is redistricting?
3. What is gerrymandering?
4. What is cracking?
5. What is packing?

**The Effects of Boundaries, Language & Religion**

1. What is a shatterbelt?
2. What is historically a shatterbelt region?
3. What country had difficulty unifying due to language and dialect?
4. What TWO countries show that people can live in religious harmony?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What TWO religions tore apart Ireland?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

**Different Forms of Government, Federal & Unitary States**

1. What are the TWO main types of systems of government?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Complete the Chart…

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Trait** | **Federal** | **Unitary** |
| **A Authority of the Gov’t** | Power shared between central government and state and local governments |  |
| **Hierarchy of Power** |  | No hierarchy of sovereign powers |
|  **Type of Country Where Commonly Used** |  Multi ethnic groups with significant minorities  |  |

**Local Power Vary by Government Type**

1. Large land mass countries tend to be what kind of state?
2. What are THREE examples?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. Smaller land mass countries tend to be what kind of state?
2. What are THREE examples?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What unitary country is an exception?
2. What federal country is the exception?
3. Why do some federal states prefer this type of government?
4. Why do some unitary states prefer this type of government?

**The Effects of State Morphology**

1. What is state morphology?

**Patterns of Local and Metropolitan Government**

1. What are THREE examples of subnational political unites?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is annexation?