Language and Conventions

Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases

A **preposition** is a word or group of words that shows how a noun or pronoun relates to another part of the sentence.

- **Prepositions** show location (*above*, *below*), time (*after*, *before*), direction (*across*, *over*), or other details.
- A prepositional phrase consists of a preposition and a noun or pronoun called an object. In the following examples, the preposition is bold, and the prepositional phrase is underlined.

The cupcakes are <u>on the table</u>.

The kayaks are stored *in* the garage.

My TURN In each of the following sentences, circle the preposition and underline the prepositional phrase.

- **1.** The dog ran across the lawn.
- 2. Carla walked into the classroom.
- 3. Before meeting her friends, Emily finished her homework.
- **4.** The computers in the computer lab are brand new.
- 5. My grandma and I talked on the phone.

My TURN Write three sentences about your morning routine. Include a prepositional phrase in each sentence.