

AP Vergil/Caesar Vocabulary List

This is a list of about 200 words found with the greatest frequency in the Vergil readings, the Caesar readings, or both. The information on this list is based upon the AP Vocabulary Cards published by Bolchazy-Carducci. The definitions listed are not meant to be an exhaustive list, but rather to give you a good sense of the word's most common meanings. Additional extended and idiomatic meanings may be found in the back of your textbook or in a good dictionary.

Author: both

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 22

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
ā, ab	(prep. w/ abl.)	from, away from; by	absent, abstain, abduction
ac, atque	(conj.)	and, and also; as, than	ND
ad	(prep. w/ acc.)	to, toward, near; (<i>w/ numerals & dates</i>) about; at, by	admonish, addition
aut; aut . . . aut	(conj.)	or, either; either . . . or	ND
cum	(prep. w/ abl.)	with	comment, commit, convene, connect
cum	(conj.)	when, since; although	ND
dō	dare, dedī, datum	to give, put, appoint; to grant, honor	data, tradition, dative
et; et . . . et	(conj./adv.)	and, both, also, even; both . . . and	et cetera
hic	haec, hoc	this, these; the latter; he, she, it	ad hoc
ille	illa, illud	that, those; the former; he, she, it	ND
in	(prep. w/ acc. or abl.)	<i>w/ abl.</i> : in, on; among <i>w/ acc.</i> : into, onto, to; against; over; among; for	inhale, induct, import
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself; myself, yourself, themselves; very; he, she, it	ipso facto
magnus	-a, -um	great, large, huge; mighty; loud	magnitude, magnify
nec, neque; nec . . . nec	(conj.)	not, nor, and . . . not, neither; neither . . . nor	ND
nōn	(adv.)	not, no, by no means	nonissue
omnis	omne	all, every, whole; as a whole	omnipotent, omniscient
per	(prep. w/ acc.)	through, along; by; throughout	permanent, persistent; perforate
-que	(enclitic conj.)	and, also, even	ND
quī	quae, quod	who, which; what; that; any	quorum, quibble
sum	esse, fuī, futūrum	to be; to exist	essence, essential
sī	(conj.)	if; when; whether	ND
videō	-ēre, vīdī, vīsum	to see, perceive; to understand; (<i>pass.</i>) to be seen; (<i>as deponent</i>) to seem	vision, evidence

Author: Vergil

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 23

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
altus	-a, -um	high, lofty; deep, profound; (<i>as a noun</i>) the sea	altitude, altimeter
animus	-ī (M)	soul, spirit, heart; courage	animosity, animus
arma	-ōrum (N pl.)	weapons, arms; utensils, equipment	armada, army
deus	-ī (M)	god, deity	deify
dīcō	-ere, dīxī, dictum	to say, speak; to name, define	contradict, dictator
ego	meī, mihi, mē, mē	I, me	egotistical
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātum	to bring, carry; to wear; to report	transfer, defer, prefer
hīc	(adv.)	here	ND
iam	(adv.)	now, already	ND
ignis	ignis (M)	fire, light, lightning; passion, fury	ignition, igneous
nē	(conj.)	not; do not; lest	ND
-ne	(enclitic)	<i>introduces a yes/no question</i>	ND
nunc	(adv.)	now	ND
prīmus	-a, -um	first; chief; excellent	primary, primitive
quis	quid	who, what	quiddity
sed	(conj.)	but	ND
sīc	(adv.)	thus, in this way	ND
tālis	tāle	such, of such a kind	ND
terra	-ae (F)	earth, land; soil	terrain, inter, extraterrestrial
tū	tuī, tibi, tē, tē	you (<i>sing.</i>)	ND
tum	(adv.)	then, at that time, further	ND
urbs	urbis (F)	city	urban, suburb
vir	virī (M)	man, male; hero; husband	virile, triumvirate

Author: Caesar

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 42

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
bellum	-ī (N)	war	belligerent
castra	-ōrum (N pl.)	(military) camp	castle
cīvitās	cīvitātis (F)	state	civilian
cōnsilium	-ī (N)	advice; plan; council	counsel
dē	(prep. w/ abl.)	down from, from; about, concerning; for	descend
dīcō	-ere, dīxī, dictum	to say; to set, appoint; to administer; to plead	contradict
diēs	diēī (M or F)	day; in diēs every day	diurnal
ē, ex	(prep. w/ abl.)	out of; from; of; on; according to	exonerate
faciō	-ere, fēcī, factum	to do; make; to achieve; to carry out	factory
fīnēs	fīnium (M pl.)	borders; land, territory	final

fiō	fieri, factus sum	to be made; to be done; to happen	factory
Gallia	-ae (F)	Gaul (region of Gaul)	Gallic
Gallus	-ī (M)	Gaul (inhabitant of Gaul)	Gallic
habeō	-ēre, -uī, -itum	to have; to hold; to keep; to make (a speech); to take (account); to regard, consider	habitual
Helvētius	-a, -um	Helvetian	Helvetian
hīberna	-ōrum (M pl.)	winter quarters	hibernate
homō	hominis (M/F)	human, person	homicide
hostis	hostis (M/F)	enemy	hostility
īdem	eadem, idem	the same	identity
inter	(prep. w/ acc.)	between, among	interactive
is	ea, id	this; that; he, she, it	id
īter	itineris (N)	journey; march; route	itinerary
iubeō	-ēre, iussī, iussum	to order	jussive
lēgātus	-ī (M)	envoy, ambassador; lieutenant	delegation
legiō	legiōnis (F)	legion	legion
locus	-ī (M)	place, position; rank	location
mīles	mīlitis (M)	soldier	military
mittō	-ere, mīsī, missum	to send	transmission
multitūdō	multitūdinis (F)	crowd, multitude	multitude
nāvis	nāvis (F)	ship; navis longa warship	navy
noster	nostra, nostrum	our	paternoster, nostrum
pars	partis (F)	part; direction; side	partition
possum	posse, potuī	to be able, be powerful; to be possible	potential
prō	(prep. w/ abl.)	in front of, before; for, as; considering	process
proelium	-ī (N)	battle	ND
quod	(conj.)	because, the fact that; propterea quod for the very reason that	ND
reliquus	-a, -um	remaining, rest of, other	relic
rēs	reī (F)	thing; matter; affair; circumstance; supply; purpose; experience; rēs publica republic, state; rēs gesta deed	reality
---, suī	sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē)	himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; (<i>as subj. of inf.</i>) he, she, it, they	suicide, per sē
suus	-a, -um	his, her, its, their (own)	suicide
ūnus	-a, -um	one, only	unify
ut, utī	(conj.)	as, so that, to . . . ; that	ND

Latin word (dictionary entry)	Definition(s)	Derivative(s)	
aliquis	aliqua, aliquid	someone, anyone, something	ND
alius	alia, aliud	another, other, else	alien, alienation
amor	amoris (M)	love, affection; Cupid (<i>proper noun</i>)	amorous, paramour
ante	(prep. w/ acc.; adv.)	(<i>prep.</i>) before, in front of; (<i>adv.</i>) previously	antebellum, antecedent
arx	arcis (F)	fortress, citadel; hill, peak	ND
aspiciō	-ere, aspexī, aspectum	to look at, behold	aspect
bellum	-ī (N)	war, combat, fight	bellicose, belligerent
caelum	-ī (N)	sky, heaven, weather	celestial
caput	capitis (N)	head, summit; person	capital, chapter
circum	(prep. w/ acc.)	around; at; near	circumference, circumspect
corpus	corporis (N)	body	corporation, corporal
dē	(prep. w/ abl.)	down from, away from; concerning, about	derivative, demented
dexter	dextra, dextrum	right, to the right; skillful; favorable	ambidextrous, dexterity
dūcō	-ere, dūxī, ductum	to lead, guide; to conduct; to choose; to think	conduct, induction, deduce
eō	īre, ī or īvī, itum	to go, walk, move; to ride; to sail	transition, initiate
errō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to wander, roam; to be mistaken	error, erratic
ē, ex	(prep. w/ abl.)	out of, from; according to	exhume, exhaust
fāma	-ae (F)	report, rumor; saying	famous, infamy
fātum	-ī (N)	fate, prediction	fatal, fated
fluctus	-ūs (M)	wave, tide, surge	fluctuate
for	fārī, fātus sum	to say, speak	infant, infancy
gēns	gentis (F)	race, clan; descendant	genteel, gentile
ingēns	ingentis	huge, massive, extraordinary	ND
īra	-ae (F)	anger, fury, hatred	ire, irate, irascible
Ītalia	-ae (F)	Italy	italics
iubeō	-ēre, iussī, iussum	to order, command; to tell	jussive
labor	-ōris (M)	labor, work; hardship, suffering	laborious, collaborate
lātus	-a, -um	wide, extensive, spacious	latitude, latitudinal
lītus	lītoris (N)	shore, beach	littoral
manus	-ūs (F)	hand; group, band; handwork	manual, manuscript, manufacture
medius	-a, -um	middle, the middle	mediator, mediocre
meus	-a, -um	my, mine	ND
multus	-a, -um	much; many (<i>pl.</i>)	multiply, multimedia, multitude
nāvis	nāvis (F)	ship; fleet (<i>pl.</i>)	navy, naval

noster	nostra, nostrum	our, ours	paternoster, nostrum
oculus	-ī (M)	eye	monocle, binoculars
ōs	ōris (N)	mouth; face; expression	oral, peroration
pater	patris (M)	father; ancestor	paternal, patron
pectus	pectoris (N)	chest, breast, heart	pectoral, expectorant
petō	-ere, -īvī, -ītum	to look for, seek; to attack; to scan	petition, competition, repetition
rēgīna	-ae (F)	queen	ND
regnum	-ī (N)	kingdom, realm; rule	reign, interregnum
saxum	-ī (N)	boulder, stone, large rock	saxifrage
---, suī	sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē)	himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; (<i>as subj. of inf.</i>) he, she, it, they	suicide, per se
sub	(prep. w/ acc. & abl.)	w/ <i>abl.</i> : under, at the foot of; w/ <i>acc.</i> : to, toward, up to	submarine, suburb
summus	-a, -um	highest, loftiest, supreme, the top of	summit, summary
tantus	-a, -um	so great, so much, so large	tantamount
teneō	-ēre, -uī, tentum	to hold, have; to occupy; to hold back	retain, sustain
Trōia	-ae (F)	Troy	Trojan
tuus	-a, -um	your (<i>sing.</i>)	ND
ubi	(adv./ conj.)	where; when	ubiquitous
umbra	-ae (F)	shadow, shade; ghost	umbrella, sombrero
unda	-ae (F)	wave; water, sea	inundate, undulate
ut	(conj./ adv.)	as; when; so that; to; how!	ND
veniō	-īre, vēnī, ventum	to come, arrive; to go	convention, intervene
ventus	-ī (M)	wind, breeze	vent, ventilation

Latin word (dictionary entry)	Definition(s)	Derivative(s)	
accidit	-ere, accidit	to happen	accident
accipiō	-ere, accēpī, acceptum	to receive; to hear	acceptable
alius	alia, aliud	other, another; else; (<i>pl.</i>) others, some	alias
alter	altera, alterum	the one . . . the other, another	alternative
annus	-ī (M)	year	annual
arbitror	-ārī, -ātus sum	to think, consider	arbitration
arma	-ōrum (N pl.)	weapons, arms	armory
capiō	-ere, cēpī, captum	to seize, take; consilium capere to form, make	capture
causa	-ae (F)	cause, reason; case	cause
causā	(prep. w/ gen.)	for the sake of	cause
coepī	coepisse, coeptum	to have begun	ND
cognoscō	-ere, cognōvī, cognitum	to learn, learn about	cognitive
cōgō	-ere, coēgī, coāctum	to drive together, collect; to compel, force	cogent
coniciō	-ere, coniecī, coniectum	to throw, hurl	conjecture
cōstituō	-ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum	to place, station; to establish; to decide, determine	constitution, constituent
conveniō	-īre, convēnī, conventum	to come together, gather, meet	convention
cōpia	-ae (F)	supply; resource; (<i>pl.</i>) forces, troops, supplies	copious
discēdō	-ere, discessī, discessurus	to depart	ND
eques	equitis (M)	horseman; knight; (<i>pl.</i>) cavalry	equestrian
exercitus	-ūs (M)	army	exercise
exīstimō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to think, consider	ND
facile	(adv.)	easily	facile, facility
flūmen	flūminis (N)	river	flume
frūmentum	-ī (N)	grain	ND
genus	generis (N)	birth, origin; kind, class	generation
Germānī	-ōrum (M pl.)	Germans	German
gravis	-e	heavy; serious; severe	gravity
interficiō	-ere, interfēcī, interfectum	to kill	ND
litterae	-ārum (F pl.)	letter, epistle; letters (of the alphabet); writing, writings	literary
longē	(adv.)	far, at a distance; by far	long
manus	-ūs (F)	hand; band, force (of an army)	manual

mīlle	(pl.) mīlia	thousand	mile, millenium
mors	mortis (F)	death	mortality
multus	-a, -um	much; (pl.) many	multinational
nē	(conj.)	so that not, not to . . . ; (after clauses of fearing) that; nē quidem not	ND
nihil	(N) (indecl.)	nothing, not anything; (w/ gen.) no	annihilate
nox	noctis (F)	night	nocturnal
nūllus	-a, -um	no; nōn nūllus some	annul
numerus	-ī (M)	number	numeral
ōrdō	ōrdinis (M)	rank, position	ordinary
perīculum	-ī (N)	danger	perilous
persuādeō	-ēre, persuāsī, persuāsum	to persuade (w/ dat.)	persuasive
populus	-ī (M)	people, nation	population
prīmus	-a, -um	first	primal
proficīscor	-ī, profectus sum	to set out, depart	profection
proximus	-a, -um	nearest, next	approximate
pūblicus	-a, -um	public, common	publication
pugnō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to fight	pugnacious
quam	(adv.)	as, than; (w/ superlative) as . . . as possible; post(eā) quam after; prius quam before	ND
quis	quid	who, what; (after sī, nīsī, num, nē)	quiddity
recipiō	-ere, recēpī, receptum	to receive; sē recipere to go; to withdraw; to recover	reception
Rhēnus	Rhēnī (M)	Rhine (river between Gaul and Germany)	Rhine
salūs	salūtis (F)	well-being, safety	salutation, salutatorian
sed	(conj.)	but	ND
summus	-a, -um	highest, greatest; most important	summit
superior	superius	upper, higher; previous; more effective	superiority
tamen	(adv.)	nevertheless, however, still	ND
tēlum	-ī (N)	spear, javelin	ND
tempus	temporis (N)	time	temporary
tum	(adv.)	then, at that time	ND
ūtor	ūtī, ūsus sum	to use, make use of (w/ abl.)	utilize
vallum	-ī (N)	palisade of stakes on top of an embankment, rampart	ND
veniō	-īre, vēnī, ventum	to come	prevent
virtūs	virtūtis (F)	valor, courage; virtue	virtue
volō	velle, voluī	to wish, want	volition

Latin word (dictionary entry)	Definition(s)	Derivative(s)	
accipiō	-ere, accēpī, acceptum	to receive, accept; to welcome; to hear	acceptable, accepted
adversus	-a, -um	opposite, turned toward; facing	adversity, advertise, inadvertent
aequor	aequoris (N)	sea, sea surface; waves; plain	ND
agmen	agminis (N)	battle line, column, multitude, army	agminate
agō	-ere, ēgī, actum	to do, drive; to pursue; go on! (<i>imperative</i>)	action, agitation, cogent
ait	(defective vb.)	she says, he says	ND
anima	-ae (F)	breath; life, existence, soul	animal, animation
annus	-ī (M)	year; season	annual, perennial
antrum	-ī (N)	cave, cavern	antrum
aperiō	-īre, -uī, apertum	to open, uncover, disclose, reveal	aperture, aperitif
āra	-ae (F)	altar	ND
ārdeō	-ēre, ārsī, ārsum	to burn, blaze	ardent, arson
at	(conj.)	but; yet, at least	ND
āter	ātra, ātrum	black, dark; gloomy, deadly	atrium, atribilious
aura	-ae (F)	air, breeze; favor, light	aura, aurora
capiō	-ere, cēpī, captum	to seize, grasp; to form; to deceive	capture, caption, receipt
causa	-ae (F)	cause, reason, motive	causal, excuse
celer	celeris, celere	quick, swift, speedy	accelerate, celerity
clāmor	-ōris (M)	shout, roar; applause	acclaim, clamor, declaim
classis	classis (F)	fleet, division; ship	class, classical
comes	comitis (M/F)	friend, comrade, companion	concomitant
coniūnx	coniugis (M/F)	spouse, wife, husband	conjunction, conjugal
cor	cordis (N)	heart, spirit, feelings	cordial, discord, accord
corripiō	-ere, -uī, correptum	to seize, snatch, grab	ND
crēdō	-ere, crēdidī, crēditum	to believe, trust, confide in (+ <i>dat.</i>)	credit, creed, credible, credulous
crūdēlis	crūdēle	cruel, crude	cruelty
cūra	-ae (F)	anxiety, distress, care, concern	curator, accurate, secure
cursus	-ūs (M)	running, running course; haste	incursion, cursor, recourse
Danaus	-ī (M)	Greek, of Danaus (<i>a king of Greece</i>)	Danaan
dea	-ae (F)	goddess	deity
dēmittō	-ere, dēmīsi, dēmisum	to drop, let down, shed	demise
dolor	doloris (M)	anguish, distress, pain	dolorous, doleful

domus	-ūs (F)	house, home; building; family	domestic, domicile
dum	(conj.)	while (<i>w/ indic.</i>); until (<i>w/ subj.</i>)	ND
etiam	(adv.)	also, too, even; still	ND
extrēmus	-a, -um	outermost; farthest; final	extremities, extreme
faciō	-ere, fēcī, factum	to make, do; to build, produce; to grant	factory, deficient, affectionate
ferrum	-ī (N)	iron; tool; spear; sword	ferrous, Fe
fīnis	fīnis (M)	end, boundary; territory (<i>pl.</i>)	infinite, define, refine
flamma	-ae (F)	fire, flame	inflammatory, flammable
fortis	forte	brave, strong, courageous	fortifications, forceful
fuga	-ae (F)	flight, escape	fugitive, refuge
furō	-ere, -uī	to rage, rave, be out of one's mind	fury, furious, infuriate
gemitus	-ūs (M)	groan, sighing, complaint	ND
genus	generis (N)	family, race; birth	generic, generate
gerō	-ere, gessī, gestum	to carry, to wage; to wear	gestation, digest, congestion
gravis	grave	heavy; serious; burdened; full of	gravity, aggravate, grievous
harēna	-ae (F)	sand; beach	arena
heu	(interj.)	alas	ND
iactō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to throw out; to boast; to discuss, speak	ND
īdem	eadem, idem	the same	identical, identity
immānis	immāne	huge; monstrous; frightful	ND
imperium	-ī (N)	supreme power, sovereignty	imperial, emperor
impōnō	-ere, imposuī, impositum	to put on; to place upon	impose, imposing, impostor
īmus	-a, -um	deepest, the bottom of; the last	ND
incipiō	-ere, incēpī, inceptum	to begin, start	inception, incipient
inter	(prep. w/ acc.)	between, among; during	intervene, interrupt
intereā	(adv.)	meanwhile	ND
lacrima	-ae (F)	tear	lachrymal, lachrymose
laetus	-a, -um	happy, delighted; fertile	ND
lateō	-ēre, -uī	to hide, conceal, lurk	latent, latency
Libya	-ae (F)	Libya	Libya
līmen	līminis (N)	threshold; door; house	preliminary; subliminal
locus	-ī (M)	place, spot, location	allocate, locomotive
longus	-a, -um	long, extended; (<i>adv.</i>) far off	longitude, prolong
lūmen	lūminis (N)	light; eyes (<i>pl.</i>)	illuminate, luminescence
lūx	lūcis (F)	light, brightness; day	Lucifer, lucid

mare	maris (N)	sea	marine, maritime
metus	-ūs (M)	fear, dread, apprehension	meticulous
mīror	-ārī, -ātus sum	to wonder, be astonished	miracle, mirage
misceō	-ēre, -uī, mixtum	mix, mingle; to confuse	mixture
miser	miserā, miserum	wretched, miserable, unhappy	miserable, miser
moenia	-ium (N pl.)	walls, ramparts; structures	ND
mōlēs	mōlis (F)	mass, weight; difficulty; greatness	molecule, molest
mōns	montis (M)	mountain, hill	montage, montane
morior	morī, mortuus sum	to die, expire; to decay, wither	mortuary, mortgage
moveō	-ēre, mōvī, mōtum	to move, shake; to arouse, agitate	promotion, demote
mūrus	-ī (M)	wall, city wall	mural, immure
nātus	-ī (M)	son, descendant	nation, neonatal
nōmen	nōminis (N)	name, title, fame	nominate, ignominy
nōs	nostrī, nōbis, nōs, nōbis	we, us	Paternoster
nox	noctis (F)	night; death	nocturnal, equinox
nūbēs	nūbis (F)	cloud, mist, vapor	ND
nūllus	-a, -um	no, none	nullify, annulment
nūmen	nūminis (N)	divine power, divinity; god, goddess	numinous
opus	operis (N)	work, labor; artistic work	inoperable, opus
ōra	-ae (F)	shore, coast; border, edge	ND
ōrō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to beg, plead; to pray	oratory, oration
parēns	parentis (M/F)	parent	parental
parō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to prepare, arrange, make ready	pare, preparation
pars	partis (F)	part, portion; side	impartial, partition
patria	-ae (F)	homeland, native land, home	patriot
pēs	pedis (M)	foot	pedal, pedicure
pietās	pietātis (F)	loyalty, devotion, sense of duty	pious, impiety
poena	-ae (F)	punishment, penalty, penal	subpoena, penalize, penal
pōnō	-ere, -uī, positum	to put, place; to establish	composition, deposit, supposition
pontus	-ī (M)	sea, waves	Pontic
populus	-ī (M)	people, crowd; nation	populace, republic, publicize
porta	-ae (F)	gate, door, entrance	portal, portcullis, porte cochere
possum	posse, potuī	to be able, can	potential, impotent
post	(prep. w/ acc.; adv.)	after, behind	postpone, postlude
premō	-ere, pressī, pressum	to press, pursue, overpower, crush	compress, express, repress, depress
puer	puerī (M)	boy, young man	puerile
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome, noble	pulchritude
puppis	puppis (F)	stern; ship	poop deck

quaerō	-ere, quaesīvī, quaesītum	to seek, look for, ask for	inquire, question, request
quālis	quāle	of what sort? such as, the kind of	qualified, quality
quam	(adv.)	how, how much; than; as	ND
rapiō	-ere, -uī, raptum	to grab, snatch, tear; to whirl	rapture, velociraptor
rīpa	-ae (F)	bank (of a river), shore	riparian, river
ruō	-ere, ruī, -itum	to rush, hurry; to fall down; to plow	ruin, ruinous
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy; sacrifices (<i>n. pl.</i>)	desecrate, consecrate
saevus	-a, -um	savage, fierce, ferocious	ND
sanguis	sanguinis (M)	blood; bloodshed; descendant	sanguine; consanguinity
scopulus	-ī (M)	cliff, crag, rock; ledge	ND
sēdēs	sēdis (F)	seat; dwelling; foundation	sedate; sedentary
servō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to save, guard, keep; to watch	conservation, reserve, preservation
sīdus	sīderis (N)	constellation; sky, heavens; weather	consider
silva	-ae (F)	forest, woods	sylvan, Pennsylvania
simul	(adv.)	at the same time, simultaneously	simulcast, simultaneous
socius	-ī (M)	ally, friend, comrade	society, socialism
somnus	-ī (M)	sleep	insomnia, somniferous
soror	-ōris (F)	sister	sorority, sororicide
sors	sortis (F)	luck, lot; fate, destiny	consort, consortium
spērō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to hope; to look for, expect	despair, prosper
spēs	speī (F)	hope, expectation	ND
stō	stāre, stēī, stātum	to stand; to be built; to linger, remain	stance, stature, obstacle
subeō	subīre, subiī, subitum	to advance, approach; to enter; to go under	ND
surgō	-ere, surrexī, surrēctum	to rise, get up, stand up; to ascend	insurgent, resurrect
tandem	(adv.)	finally, at last	tandem
tantum	(adv.)	so much, so greatly; only	tantamount
tēctum	ī (N)	roof; house, dwelling	protect, detect, tegument
tellūs	tellūris (F)	earth, land, ground	tellurian
tēlum	-ī (N)	spear, javelin; weapon	ND
templum	-ī (N)	temple, sanctuary, shrine	contemplate, templar
tendō	-ere, tetendī, tentum	to stretch, extend; to present; to aim	tent, intent, pretend
Teucrī	-ōrum (M pl.)	Trojans, decedents of Teucer	Teucer
tollō	-ere, sustulī, sublātum	to lift, raise; to erect; to extol; to destroy	extol
tot	(indecl. adj.)	so many; as many	total

tōtus	-a, -um	all, entire, whole	total, totalitarian, subtotal
Trōiānus	-a, -um	Trojan, of Troy	Trojan
turbō	turbinis (M)	whirlwind, tornado, hurricane	turbine, disturb
Tyrius	-a, -um	Tyrian, from Tyre	Tyrian
ūllus	-a, -um	any, anyone	ND
ūnus	-a, -um	one; only, alone	unique, unison
varius	-a, -um	various; variable, changing	invariable, variety
vastus	-a, -um	vast, immense, huge; unoccupied	devastate
-ve	(enclitic conj.)	or	ND
vertex	verticis (M)	whirlpool, vortex; summit, peak	vertigo, vertical
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (<i>pl.</i>)	ND
vīncō	-ere, vīcī, victum	to conquer, defeat; to banish	invincible, victory, evince
vīs	vīs (F)	force, violence; strength (<i>pl.</i>)	violence
vocō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to call, name, address, to invoke	vocative, invoke, convocation
volvō	-ere, -ī, volūtum	to turn, roll; to decree; to glide; to ponder	revolver, involve, evolution
vōs	vestrī, vōbis, vōs, vōbis	you (<i>pl.</i>)	ND
vōx	vōcis (F)	voice; cry, call; saying	vocal, vociferous
vulnus	vulneris (N)	wound, injury, blow	vulnerable, invulnerable
vultus	-ūs (M)	face; appearance, expression	ND

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
absum	abesse, āfūī, āfutūrum	to be away, be absent, be lacking	absent
Aduātucī	-ōrum (M pl.)	Aduatuci (<i>a Belgian people of Cimbrian origin</i>)	Aduatuci
adventus	-ūs (M)	arrival; advance, attack	advent
ager	agrī (M)	land; field	agrarian
aliquī	aliqua, aliquod	some, any	ND
animadvertō	-ere, -ī, animadversum	to observe, notice	ND
animus	-ī (M)	mind, spirit; heart	animation
ante	(adv.)	before, previously	antecedent
appellō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to name, call	appellation
apud	(prep. w/ acc.)	at the house of, with; among	ND
at	(conj.)	but	ND
autem	(adv.)	however, furthermore	ND
barbarī	-ōrum (M pl.)	barbarians	barbarian
Belgae	-ārum (M pl.)	Belgians, Belgae	Belgium
Brittania	-ae (F)	Britain	Brittanic
cāsus	-ūs (M)	accident, chance, event; misfortune	case
celeritās	-tātis (F)	speed	celerity
celeriter	(adv.)	quickly	celerity
certus	-a, -um	certain, fixed	certitude
circiter	(adv.)	about, approximately	ND
circumveniō	-īre, circumvērī, circumventum	to surround	circumvent
cohors	cohortis (F)	cohort (one-tenth of a legion)	cohort
collocō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to arrange; to place	collocate
colloquor	-ī, collocūtus sum	to speak, converse	colloquial
commūnis	commūne	common	community
compleō	-ēre, -ēvī, -ētum	to fill	completion
complūrēs	complūra	several	ND
comprehendō	-ere, -ī, comprehensum	to seize; to catch	comprehension
cōnfirmō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to strengthen; to establish; to confirm	confirmation
cōnor	-ārī, -ātus sum	to try	conation
cōnsistō	-ere, cōnstītī, cōnstitutum	to stand (together); to stop, halt	consistent
cōnspiciō	-ere, cōnspeXI, cōnspectum	to catch sight of, see	conspicuous
cōnsuētūdō	cōnsuētūdinis (F)	custom	ND
cōnsuēvī	-isse, cōnsuētum	to be accustomed (<i>pf. forms w. pres. force</i>)	ND

contineō	-ēre, -uī, contentum	to hold; to contain; to retain; to confine	contents
contrōversia	-ae (F)	dispute, controversy	controversial
dēferō	dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum	to bring (down); to report	deference
dēmōnstrō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to show; to describe	demonstrative
dēsum	dēesse, dēfuī, dēfutūrum	to be lacking	ND
deus	-ī (M)	god	deify
disciplīna	-ae (F)	instruction; system, method	disciplinary
druidēs	-um (M pl.)	Druids	Druidic
dūcō	-ere, dūxī, ductum	to lead; to consider	reduction
dum	(conj.)	while (w/ indic.); until (w/ subj.)	ND
duo	duae, duo	two	duality
Eburōnēs	-um (M pl.)	Eburones (<i>a people of Belgian Gaul</i>)	Eburones
efficiō	-ere, effēcī, effectum	to accomplish; to perform; to make, render	effective
ēgredior	-ī, egressus sum	to go out, come out; to disembark	egress
equitātus	-ūs (M)	cavalry	equitation
etiam	(adv.)	also; even	ND
etsī	(conj.)	although	ND
facultās	facultātis (F)	chance, opportunity	faculty
ferē	(adv.)	almost; generally, usually	ND
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātum	to carry, bring; to bear, endure; to call, name; to report	relation
fīlius	-ī (M)	son	affiliate
finitimus	-a, -um	neighboring; (<i>as a substantive</i>) neighbor	ND
fortis	forte	brave, courageous	fortitude
gerō	-ere, gessī, gestum	to wage, carry on; to do	gestation
iam	(adv.)	now; already	ND
ibi	(adv.)	there, in that place	ibidem
impedīmenta	-ōrum (N pl.)	(traveling) baggage, equipment	impediment
imperium	-ī (N)	command; rule; power	imperious
imperō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to order, command (<i>w/ acc. of the thing & dat. of the person</i>)	imperative
impetus	-ūs (M)	attack	impetuous
incītō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to rouse, incite	incite
īnferrō	īnferre, īntulī, illātum	to bring (<i>acc.</i>) upon (<i>dat.</i>), make (<i>war</i>); to throw, thrust	inference
interim	(adv.)	meanwhile	interim
intermittō	-ere, intermīsī, intermissum	to discontinue; to leave off; to allow to lapse	intermission
ita	(adv.)	thus so, in this way	ND
itaque	(adv.)	and so, therefore	ND

iūs	iūris (N)	law, right; authority; justice; <i>iūs iurandum</i> oath	jury
licet	-ēre, -uit	to be allowed, be permitted	license
longus	-a, -um	long	elongate
magnitūdō	magnitūdinis (F)	greatness; magnitude, size	magnitude
maximē	(adv.)	very greatly, in particular, especially	maximize
minus	(adv.)	less	minus
mūnitio	mūnitiois (F)	fortification	munitions
nam	(conj.)	for	ND
Nerviī	-ōrum (M pl.)	Nervii (<i>a people of Belgian Gaul</i>)	Nervii
nisi	(conj.)	unless, if not; except, only	ND
nūntius	-ī (M)	messenger; message	announce
ob	(prep. w/ acc.)	because of, on account of, for	ND
obses	obsidis (M/F)	hostage	ND
obtineō	-ēre, -uī, obtentum	to hold, occupy	obtain
oppugnātiō	oppugnātiōis (F)	attack	oppugn
oppugnō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to attack	oppugn
passus	-ūs (M)	pace (2 steps); <i>mille passuum</i> mile	passage
pater	patris (M)	father	paternity
paulum	(adv.)	a little	ND
pāx	pācis (F)	peace	pacify
permovere	-ēre, permōvī, permōtum	to agitate; to influence, move; to provoke; to rouse	ND
pertineō	-ēre, -uī, pertentum	to extend; to pertain, relate	pertaining
perturbō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to disrupt; to rouse, agitate	perturb
pervenio	-īre, pervēnī, perventum	to come through, arrive; (w/ ad) to reach	ND
petō	-ere, -īvī/īī, -ītum	to look for, see; to ask; to head for; to attack	petition
plērumque	(adv.)	for the most part, generally	ND
pōnō	-ere, posuī, positum	to put, place	postpone
post	(prep. w/ acc.)	after	postdate
praemium	-ī (N)	reward	premium
praestō	-āre, praestitī, praestātum	to fulfill, perform; to show, display; (w/ dat.) to surpass	ND
premō	-ere, pressī, pressum	to press; to oppress	express
prīvātus	-a, -um	private	privacy
profectiō	profectiōis (F)	departure	profection
prohibeō	-ēre, -uī, -itum	to keep, restrain; to prohibit	prohibition
propter	(prep. w/ acc.)	because of, on account of	ND
prōvincia	-ae (F)	province	provincial
pugna	-ae (F)	fight, battle	pugnacious

quidem	(adv.)	indeed, even	ND
ratio	rationis (F)	account; consideration; manner, method	rational
regnum	-i (N)	ruling power; kingdom	reign
relinquo	-ere, reliqui, relictum	to leave, leave behind	relinquish
Rhodanus	-i (M)	Rhone (<i>river flowing through Lake Geneva to the Mediterranean</i>)	ND
Sequanii	-orum (M pl.)	Sequani (<i>a people of Gaul, west of the Jura mountains</i>)	Sequani
sine	(prep. w/ abl.)	without	sinecure
spero	-are, -avi, -atum	to hope, hope for	desperate
spes	spei (F)	hope	ND
sub	(prep. w/ acc. or abl.)	under	subterranean
subito	(adv.)	suddenly	ND
subsequor	-i, subsecutus sum	to follow closely	consecutive
subsidium	-i (N)	reserve troops; aid, support	subsidize
supero	-are, -avi, -atum	to defeat; to prevail; to survive; to remain	superlative
sustineo	-ere, -ui, sustentum	to sustain; to support; to withstand; to bear, shoulder	sustenance
tantus	-a, -um	so great, such great; <i>tantus . . . quantus</i> as much as	tantamount
teneo	-ere, -ui, tentum	to hold, keep	retention
tertius	-a, -um	third	tertiary
tollō	-ere, sustuli, sublātum	to lift, raise; to take up; to remove	ND
tōtus	-a, -um	all, whole, entire	totality
trānseō	trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitum	to go across, cross; to pass over	transitory
trēs	tria	three	trifecta
turris	turris (F)	tower	turret
ūllus	-a, -um	any	ND
ūnā	(adv.)	together	unite
ūsus	-ūs (M)	use; practice; need; (w/ ex) of use	usury
uterque	utraque, utrumque	each, both	ND
victoria	-ae (F)	victory	victorious
vīta	-ae (F)	life	vitality