

Sum It Up >>

Fill in the missing words to explain how technology improves our lives. Use the words in the box if you need help.

benefits
effect

bioengineering
need

risks
technology

Technology may be simple or complex, but all technology meets a 1. _____.
2. _____ changes as the needs of people change. Technology may have both a positive and a negative 3. _____ on people. Positive effects are called 4. _____. Negative effects are called 5. _____.
The application of the engineering design process to living things is 6. _____.

Draw a line from the picture to the statement that best summarizes what the picture shows.



7. Bioengineering may develop technologies that protect the environment, improve nutrition, or replace body parts.
8. A benefit of packaged food is convenience. A risk is an increase in the amount of trash.
9. Even a simple fastener is technology because it meets a human need.
10. Communication technology has changed greatly over time.

(b) ©PHOTOTAKE Inc./Alamy (f) ©Paul Fleet/Alamy Images (br) ©MYCHELE DANIAU/AFP/Getty Images

© Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Company



Name _____

Vocabulary Review

1 Use the words in the box below to help you unscramble the highlighted words in each statement. Then, write the unscrambled word on the line.

One **irsk** of using a computer is being exposed to unsafe Internet sites.

A fish farm is an example of **hetooblyincgo**.

otyleonchg is anything that meets a need or solves a problem. _____

Engineers work with living organisms in the process of **nnneeeiiiggbor**. _____

A **nefetib** of a car is that it allows personal freedom. _____



benefit
risk

bioengineering*
technology

biotechnology*

* Key Lesson Vocabulary

Apply Concepts

2 Describe how changes in transportation have affected communication over long distances. Give an example.

3 Name two benefits and two risks for each of these technologies.

Plastic Grocery Bags



BENEFITS

RISKS

Internet



BENEFITS

RISKS

Light Bulb



BENEFITS

RISKS

Television



BENEFITS

RISKS

Take It Home!

With a family member, identify five examples of technology in your home. Explain to the family member what needs are met by each of the technologies. Try to identify the risks and benefits of each one.